निधुवन ni-dhuvana, n. copulation.  
निध्यर्थिन् nidhi‿arthin, a. treasure-seeking.  
निध्रुवि ní-dhruvi, a. constant, faithful.  
निनद ni-nada, m. n. sound, noise, cry; **-nayana**, n. pouring out; performance of (-°).  
निनर्तिषा ni-nart-ish-â, f. desire to dance.  
निनाद ni-nâda, m. sound, noise; cry; buzzing; **-nâdin**, a. (-°) sounding like; playing (*an instrument*); accompanied by the sound of.  
निनिद्रासु ni-nidrâ-su, des. a. sleepy.  
निनीषा ni-nî-shâ, f. desire to carry off (-°); **-shu**, des. a. wishing to carry off (ac.); - to bring to (ac. ± prati).  
निनृत्ति ni-n*ri*tti, f. repetition.

निन्द् NIND, I. P. (E. *also* Â.) **nínda**, deride, abuse, despise, blame; surpass: pp. **nindita**, reprehended, censured, blameworthy; despised; forbidden; inauspicious.  
निन्दक nind-aka, a. blaming; defaming; m. caviller, mocker, scorner, scoffer (gnly. -°); **-ana**, n. blame; abuse; **-ấ**, f. defamation; cavilling; abuse; censure, blame, condemnation; disgrace.  
निन्द्य nínd-ya (*or* -yã), fp. blameworthy, contemptible; infamous, disgraceful; forbidden: **-tâ**, f. infamy, reproach.  
निपतन ni-patana, n. falling; flying, flight; **-pâta**, m. fall; descent; cast (*of a look*); falling from (ab.) on (-°); alighting (*of a bird*); fall (fig.); assault, attack; death; incidental mention; irregularity (gr.); particle (gr.); **-pâtana**, n. causing to fall *or* descend; falling down; flying down (*of a bird*); beating, striking; destroying, killing; incidental mention, esp. *of an irregular or rare form* (gr.): **-pratîkâra**, m. repelling of assaults; **-pâtin**, a. falling down; dropping; alighting, on (-°); striking down, destroying, consuming; **-pâdá**, m. lowland, valley; **-pâna**, n. drinking; trough; trench, tank, pool: **-vat**, a. abounding in pools, **-saras**, n. drinking-pool.  
निपुण ni-pu*n*a, a. skilful, adroit, clever, conversant (*with* lc., inf., *or* -°); suitable for, capable of (-°); perfect, complete: **-m**, ad. cleverly; delicately; absolutely, completely; exactly, thoroughly, carefully; **-taram**, ad. id.; **-tâ**, f. skill, cleverness; carefulness: in. carefully.  
निपुणिका nipu*n*-ikâ, f. N.

निबन्द्धृ ni-banddh*ri*, m. author; **-bandha**, m. fastening, binding; bondage; bond, fetter; foundation, fixed property; literary composition; **-bandhana**, a. (**î**) binding; n. fastening, binding on; holding fast; construction (*of a bridge*); bond, fetter (*also* **î**); connexion; receptacle, holder; (*literary*) composition, construction; cause, origin; occasion, motive, condition: *often* -° a. = occasioned *or* conditioned by, originating in, dependent on, relating to; **-bandhin**, a. binding; -°, joined by, connected with, causing; **-barha*n*a**; a. destroying, removing, dispelling; n. destruction.

निबिड nibi*d*a, a. [ni-vila, without interices], dense, thick, impenetrable; uninterrupted; rigid, firm; fast, close (*embrace*, etc.); full of (in. *or* -°); low.

निबिडय nibi*d*a-ya, den. P. embrace closely: pp. **nibi*d*ita**, become dense; closely pressed.  
निबोद्धव्य ni-boddhavya, fp. to be regarded as (nm.).  
निभ ni-bha, a. like, resembling *(-°, often redundant after an adjective or with synonyms*); N2. appearance, pretext (*only* in. *and* ab.); **-bh*ri*ta**, pp. √bh*ri*: **-m**, ad. secretly, apart; out of sight; n. secrecy.  
निमज्जन ni-ma*gg*ana, n. immersion; **-mantra*n*a**, n. invitation; **-mantrya**, fp. to be invited; to be offered *something* (in.); **-maya**, m. [√mâ] barter, exchange (of, g., for, in.); **-mâtavya**, fp. to be bartered *or* exchanged for (in.).  
निमि nimi, m. N. *of various kings*.

निमित्त ni-mitta, n. aim, mark; sign, token; omen; cause, occasion; motive; instrument, efficient cause; -° a. having - as a cause, caused by: **-*m*** **yâ**, be the occasion, bear the blame; ac., in., d. on account of; **-tas**, ad. by a special cause; **-tva**, n. causality; **-hetu**, m. efficient cause: **-tva**, n. abst. N2.  
निमित्तीकृ nimittî-k*ri*, turn into a cause; become the occasion of (lc.); **-k*ri*tya**, gd. by the fault of, owing to (ac.); **-bhû**, become the cause *or* occasion of (lc.).

निमिष् ni-mísh, f. twinkling of the eye; **-misha**, n. twinkling of the eye; winking; moment; **-mîlana**, n. closing *of* *the eyes*; closing *of a flower*; **-mîlikâ**, f. id. (-°); **-mîlin**, a. closing the eyes; **-meshá**, m. winking, closing of the eye; moment.  
निमृग्र ní-m*ri*g-ra, a. subsiding, flowing away (*waters*).  
निम्न ni-mná, n. low ground, hollow; a. concave; low-lying, depressed, deep: **-gata**, pp. situated in hollows; n. low ground; **-gâ**, f. (going to the lowlands), river: **-pati**, m. lord of rivers, sea, **-suta**, pp. m. Bhîshma (son of the river, i. e. *of the Ganges*); **-‿unnata**, pp. depressed and elevated; n. pl. hill and dale.  
निम्ब nimba, m. N. *of a tree with bitter fruit (Azadirachta indica)*: **-vat-î**, f. N.

निम्रुक्ति ní-mrukti, f. sunset, evening; **-mrú*k***, f. id.  
नियत ni-yata, pp. √yam: **-m**, ad. certainly, assuredly; n. pl. organs of sense (ph.); **-kâla**, a. lasting for a limited time, temporary; **-vasati**, a. having *his* permament abode *anywhere*; **-vishaya-vartin**, a. steadily abiding in his appointed sphere; **-vrata**, a. faithful to one's vow; **-‿âtman**, a. self-controlled.  
नियति ni-yati, f. fixed order *of things*, necessity, destiny; Fate.  
नियतेन्द्रिय niyata‿indriya, a. having one's senses restrained.  
नियन्तव्य ni-yantavya, fp. to be restrained *or* held in check; - guided; - enforced; **-yant*rí***, m. restrainer, ruler; charioteer: **-tva**, n. faculty of restraining; **-yantra*n*a**, n. restraining; limitation.  
नियम ni-yama, m. restraint, limitation; restriction to (lc. *or* prati *with* ac.); fixed rule, certainty, absolute necessity (*in a particular case*); contract, promise; vow; self-imposed (*religious*) observance, minor (*occasional*) duty: ab. necessarily, certainly; in. id.; with certain limitations; **-yamana**, n. restraining, subduing; restriction; **-yama-vat**, a. practising religious observances; **-yamya**, fp. to be restrained, - subdued; - limited; - restricted; **-yấna**, n. going in, entry; **-yâmaka**, a. (**ikâ**) restraining, checking; restricting.

नियुक्त ni-yukta, pp. √yu*g*; m. public functionary, official; **-yukti**, f. appointment, employment (for, -artham); **-yú-t**, f. bestowal; series; team, steed, esp. *of* *Vâyu*: pl. verses, poem; **-yuta**, pp. √yu; n. *a certain large number*, gnly. million; **-yuddha**, n. fight, esp. with fists.  
नियोक्तव्य ni-yoktavya, fp. to be applied *or* directed to; - commissioned *or* appointed to (lc.); - called to account.  
नियोग ni-yoga, m. fastening; appointed duty, function; employment, appointment, commission, business; order, injunction; necessity, certainty; destiny: in. necessarily, certainly; **-k*ri*t**, a. acting in one's behalf, agent; **-sa*m*sthita**, pp. being in office; **-stha**, a. being under the orders of (g.); **-‿artha**, m. commission.  
नियोगिन् niyog-in, m. authorised person, deputy, agent, functionary; **-i‿artha-graha‿upâya**, m. resource of confiscating the property of public functionaries.  
नियोजन ni-yó*g*ana, n. tying up; cord; injunction, commission; **-yo*g*ayitavya**, cs. fp. to be punished with (in.); to be urged to (lc.); **-yo*g*ya**, fp. to be fastened; - endowed with; - instructed in (in.); - commissioned; - entrusted; m. servant, dependent; **-yodhaka**, m. pugilist.

निर् nir = निस् nis *before soft letters*.  
निरंशक nir-a*ms*a-ka, a. receiving no portion.  
निरक्षर nir-akshara, a. illiterate; **-agni**, a. having no domestic fire; **-agha**, a. blameless; **-aṅku*s*a**, a. unfettered, unrestricted, perfectly free; extravagant: **-tva**, n. abst. N2.  
निरङ्कुशय niraṅku*s*a-ya, den. P. unfetter, set free.  
निरङ्ग nir-aṅga, a. incomplete; devoid of expedients, resourceless, thrown on one's own resources; **-aṅguli**, a. fingerless; **-a*ñg*ana**, a. (without paint =) guileless, sincere.  
निरति ni-rati, f. addiction to (-°).  
निरतिशय nir-ati*s*aya, a. not to be surpassed, greatest, supreme; without distinctive marks; **-atyaya**, a. free from danger, safe; successful; infallible; **-adhish*th*âna**, a. untenable; independent; **-anukro*s*a**, m. pitilessness (**-tas**, ad. pitilessly); a. pitiless (towards, lc.); **-anuga**, a. having no retinue; **-anugraha**, a. showing no favour *or* pity; **-anuyo*g*ya**, fp. irreproachable, valid (*argument*); **-anurodha**, a. regardless of, indifferent to (lc.); **-anu*s*aya**, a. having no residuum *of the consequences of action left*.  
निरन्तर nir-antara, a. having no interstice, contiguous, successive, continuous, uninterrupted, constant; dense; thickly set with, full of (in. *or* -°); faithful (*friend*); without a difference, identical: **-m**, ad. tightly (*embrace*); continually; forthwith; **-anna**, a. having nothing to eat; fasting; yielding no food; **-anvaya**, a. having no descendants; unrelated, unconnected: **-m**, ad. behind *any one's* back.  
निरप nir-apa, a. waterless; **-apatya**, a. childless; **-apatrapa**, a. shameless; **-aparâdha**, a. harmless, innocent; **-apavâda**, a. blameless; subject to no exception; **-apâya**, a. imperishable; unfailing; unharmed, safe; **-apâyin**, a. imperishable; **-apeksha**, a. regardless of, indifferent to (lc. *or* -°); caring for nothing, indifferent *to worldly objects*; independent of (-°): **-m**, ad. without having any regard, without troubling about *a thing*, **-ka**, a. independent, **-tâ**, f. regardlessness; indifference towards (lc.), **-tva**, n. indifference; independence; **-apekshâ**, f. indifference towards (lc.); **-apekshita**, pp. disregarded; regardless of (-°); indifferent towards (lc.); **-apekshya**, fp. not to be troubled about.